FAMILY POLICY	TEACHERS- RESPONSIBILITIES	325
325. Physical Restraint of Students	The Shrewsbury Public Schools complies with the DOE restraint regulations, 603 CMR 46.00 et seq.("Regulations"), to the extent required by law. According to their terms, the Regulations apply not only at school but also at school-sponsored events and activities, whether or not on school property. A brief overview of the Regulations is provided below.	
	Physical restraint, including prone restraint where permitted, shall be considered an emergence procedure of last resort except when a student's behavior poses a threat of assault, or imminent, serious, physical harm to self or others and the student is not responsive to verbal directives or other lawful and less intrusive behavior interventions, or such interventions are deemed to be inappropriate under the circumstances.	
	The district shall have procedures for restraint prevention and behavior supports regarding appropriate responses to student behavior that may require immediate intervention. These procedures will be reviewed annually and provided to program staff and made available to parents of enrolled students.	
	Physical restraint shall not be used:	
	 (a) As a means of discipline or punishment; (b) When the student cannot be safely restrained because it is medic reasons including but not limited to asthma, seizures, cardiac conditions communication-related disabilities, or risk of vomiting; (c) As a response to property destruction, disruption of school order comply with a program rule or staff directive, or verbal threats whe constitute a threat of assault, or imminent, serious, physical harm; or (d) As a standard response for any individual student. No written in individualized education program (IEP) will include use of physical response to any behavior. Physical restraint is an emergency process. 	tion, obesity, bronchitis, r, a student's refusal to n those actions do not r dividual behavior plan or l restraint as a standard
	Prone restraint is prohibited in Shrewsbury programs except on an i	ndividual student basis.
	Mechanical restraint and medication restraint is prohibited. Seclusion means the involuntary confinement of a student alone in a room or area from which the student is physically prevented from leaving. Seclusion does not include a time-out as defined in 603 CMR 46.02.	
	Time-out is not prohibited Time-out means a behavioral support strategy developed pursuant to 603 CMR 46.04(1) in which a student temporarily separates from the learning activity or the classroom, either by choice or by direction from staff, for the purpose of calming. During time-out, a student will be continuously observed by a staff member. Staff will be with the student or immediately available to the student at all times. The space used for time-out will be clean, safe, sanitary, and appropriate for the purpose of calming. Time-out will cease as soon as the student has calmed. If a student has not calmed and the time-out may need to exceed 30 minutes, the	

principal or designee must be contacted in order to approve extending the time-out beyond this

timeframe.

Continued on next page

The Regulations do not prevent a teacher, employee or agent of the District from using reasonable force to protect students, other persons or themselves from assault or imminent serious harm or from restraining students as otherwise provided in the Regulations.

At the beginning of each school year, the principal of each building or his or her designee will identify program staff who are authorized to serve as a school-wide resource to assist in ensuring proper administration of physical restraint. These staff must have participated or will participate in in-depth training in the use of physical restraint. Such training shall be competency-based and at least 16 hours in length, with refresher training occurring annually thereafter.

- 1) Informing parents. The principal will make reasonable efforts to verbally inform the student's parents as soon as possible of the restraint, and no more 24 hours following the event, and will also notify the parent by written report sent-either within three school working days of the restraint to an email address provided by the parent for communications about the student, or by regular mail postmarked no later than three school working days of the restraint. If the parent of a student receives report cards and other necessary school-related information in a language other than English, the written restraint report will be provided to the parent or guardian in that language. The principal will provide the student and the parent an opportunity to comment orally and in writing on the use of the restraint and on information in the written report.
- 2) Individual student review. The principal of the program will conduct a weekly review of restraint data in order to identify students who have been restrained multiple times during the week.
- 3) Administrative review. The principal will conduct a monthly review of school-wide restraint data.
- 4) Report all restraint-related injuries to the Department. When a physical restraint has resulted in an injury to a student or staff member, the principal will send a copy of the written report to the Department postmarked no later than three (3) school working days of the administration of the restraint. The principal will also send the Department a copy of the record of physical restraints maintained by the principal for the 30-day period prior to the date of the reported restraint.
- 5) Report all physical restraints to the Department. Every school will collect and annually report data to the Department regarding use of physical restraints in a manner and form directed by the Department

<u>Complaints.</u> Complaints and investigations regarding restraint practices are covered by District Policy 132, Steps for Handling Complaints

Additional information. The above procedures and guidelines will bereviewed annually with school personnel and shared with students and parents. A copy of the regulations can be obtained from the Directorof Special Education/ Pupil Personnel Services, who can be reached at (508) 841-8660.

A copy of the regulations of Department of Education may also be obtained at the following websites: www.doe.edu/lawsregs/603cmr46.html

Adopted 3/6/02

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